

Fragile Palm Leaves

MS ID 1359

Room 3A

Visuddhimāggaṃ / V.



[illegible]

9

[illegible][illegible]

[The image shows a single page from an ancient manuscript, likely written in Arabic or Persian script. The text is arranged in horizontal lines across the page. There are two prominent circular holes or indentations near the center, which appear to be remnants of binding or repair work. The ink is dark, and the paper has a yellowish, aged appearance.]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items, with some lines starting with capital letters. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. This section contains several lines of text, with some lines starting with capital letters. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are some dark spots or stains on the paper, particularly in the middle and right sections.

[illegible]

U.S. -

[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to poor scan quality. It appears to contain several lines of handwritten script.]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to fading or bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]



Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or ledger entry.

[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to extreme fading or bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. It appears to be a continuous paragraph of handwritten Burmese script.]

[illegible]

CVJ

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or a page from a book. The text is written in a dark ink on a light-colored paper. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and flourishes. The text is arranged in a single line across the width of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. This section contains several lines of text, possibly a continuation of the narrative or a separate entry. The script is consistent with the top section, showing a high level of fluency and speed in writing.

290

[illegible]

[The image shows two pages of handwritten text in Devanagari script. The text is dense and fills most of the page area. There are some dark spots or stains visible on the paper, particularly in the center of both pages.]

[illegible][illegible]

23

[illegible]

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or document.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or document.

[illegible]

[illegible][illegible]

[illegible]

[Faint handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[illegible]

49

[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to low contrast and blurring. It appears to be several lines of handwritten script.]

[illegible]



27

[illegible]

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[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of several lines of dense, flowing script, with some larger, possibly decorative or initial letters. The overall appearance is that of a formal or official record.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. This section continues the text from the top, maintaining the same dense, flowing style. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of age and wear. The script is consistent with the top section, suggesting a single author or scribe.

[illegible]

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript page from a historical document or book. The text is dense and covers most of the page area.

[illegible][illegible]

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[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the top half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the horizontal space.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the bottom half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the horizontal space.

[illegible][illegible]

Copy

[illegible]

54

[illegible]

[illegible]

Handwritten manuscript page from the 'Mushaf' of the Quran, featuring dense Arabic script in Maghrebi style.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, spanning the top half of the image. The text is densely written and covers most of the page width.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, spanning the bottom half of the image. The text is densely written and covers most of the page width.

Eq.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or document.

60

[illegible][illegible]

6

[illegible]

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[illegible][illegible]

[illegible][illegible]

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or document. The text is dense and covers most of the page.

97

Handwritten Burmese script, likely a historical record or manuscript page.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or document. The text is dense and covers most of the page.

6

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or ledger entry.

[A single line of handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[illegible]

Handwritten manuscript page from the 'Mushaf' of the Prophet Muhammad's sayings, featuring dense Arabic script in two columns.



Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or document.

④

[illegible][illegible]

45

[illegible][illegible]

162

[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to fading and bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. It appears to be a continuation of a historical or administrative record.]

[illegible]

6

[illegible]

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[illegible][illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible][illegible]

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[illegible]

66

[illegible][illegible]

[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to poor scan quality or fading.]

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[illegible]

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Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or ledger entry.

Handwritten text in Burmese script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a cursive style across multiple lines.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of several lines of text, with some words appearing to be in a different script or dialect than the main body of text. There are some large, stylized characters that might be part of a title or a specific section header. The handwriting is fluid and somewhat slanted.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the top section. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of several lines of text, with some words appearing to be in a different script or dialect than the main body of text. There are some large, stylized characters that might be part of a title or a specific section header. The handwriting is fluid and somewhat slanted.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or ledger entry.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript or document. The text is dense and covers most of the page.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or document.

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is dense and appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items. There are some dark, irregular marks or stains on the page, particularly in the center and towards the right side.

[The image shows a single page from a manuscript, likely a calendar or almanac, written in Arabic script. The text is arranged in horizontal lines across the page. There are several large, dark circular marks, possibly holes or damage to the parchment. The handwriting is cursive and dense.]

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript or document. The text is dense and covers most of the page.

[illegible]

642

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

[illegible]

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[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or a page from a book. The text is dense and covers the entire width of the image. It appears to be a historical or religious document, possibly a prayer or a philosophical treatise. The script is well-written and legible.

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the top half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the space, with some marginalia on the left. There are two large circular holes or indentations in the center of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the bottom half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the space, with some marginalia on the left. There are two large circular holes or indentations in the center of the page.

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or a page from a book. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines showing signs of fading or wear. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, near the center of the page. The overall appearance is that of an old, possibly historical, document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of several lines of text, with some words appearing to be in a different script or dialect than others, possibly indicating a mix of languages or a specific regional dialect. The handwriting is fluid and characteristic of the period.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the top section. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of several lines of text, with some words appearing to be in a different script or dialect than others, possibly indicating a mix of languages or a specific regional dialect. The handwriting is fluid and characteristic of the period.

19

Handwritten manuscript page from the 'Mushaf' of the Prophet Muhammad's sayings, featuring dense Arabic script in two columns.

Handwritten manuscript page from the 'Mushaf al-Furqan' (The Quran), featuring dense Arabic script in two columns. The text is written in a cursive style typical of early modern Islamic manuscripts. There are several large, dark circular marks or holes visible along the right margin, likely due to binding damage or intentional decorative elements.

[illegible]

Handwritten manuscript page from the 'Mushaf' of the Prophet Muhammad's sayings, featuring dense Arabic script in two columns.

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[illegible]

(2)

[illegible]

12

[illegible][illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, spanning the top half of the image. The text is densely written and appears to be a continuous passage. There are two large circular holes or indentations visible in the center of the strip.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, spanning the bottom half of the image. The text is densely written and appears to be a continuous passage. There are two large circular holes or indentations visible in the center of the strip.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of several lines of dense, flowing script, with some larger, possibly decorative or initial letters. The text is arranged in a single column, filling most of the page area.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. This section continues the text from the top strip, maintaining the same dense, flowing script. It also consists of several lines of text, with some larger, possibly decorative or initial letters. The text is arranged in a single column, filling most of the page area.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, spanning the top half of the image. The text is densely packed and covers the entire width of the strip.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, spanning the bottom half of the image. The text is densely packed and covers the entire width of the strip.

102

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or a page from a book. The text is written in a dark ink on a light-colored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines being more prominent than others. The overall appearance is that of a historical document or a literary work.

[illegible]

[illegible][illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the top half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the horizontal space. There are two large, dark circular ink blotches or holes visible in the middle of the text block, one on the left and one on the right. The script is highly stylized and continuous.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the bottom half of the page. This section also contains dense, flowing script. There are two large, dark circular ink blotches or holes visible in the middle of the text block, one on the left and one on the right, mirroring the ones in the top section. The text appears to be a continuation or a separate entry related to the top section.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or a page from a book. The text is written in a dark ink on a light-colored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines being more prominent than others. The overall appearance is that of a historical document or a literary work.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the top half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the horizontal space.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the bottom half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the horizontal space.

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[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the top half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the horizontal space.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the bottom half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the horizontal space.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the top half of the page. The text is densely written and includes several large, dark ink blotches or stains, particularly in the center and right side.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the bottom half of the page. The text is densely written and includes several large, dark ink blotches or stains, particularly in the center and right side.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the top half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the space.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the bottom half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the space.

100

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the top strip of the manuscript. The text is densely written and spans the width of the strip.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the bottom strip of the manuscript. The text is densely written and spans the width of the strip.

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1920

[illegible][illegible]



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[illegible]

[The image shows a single page from an ancient manuscript, likely written in Arabic or Persian script. The text is densely packed in horizontal lines across the entire page. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, located near the center-left and center-right of the page. The handwriting is cursive and characteristic of historical Islamic scripts.]

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the top half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the horizontal space.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the bottom half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the horizontal space.

[illegible][illegible]

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or document.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the top half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the horizontal space.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the bottom half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the horizontal space.

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم
الحمد لله رب العالمين
والصلاة والسلام على سيدنا محمد
الذي جاء به الهدى والبرهان
والله اعلم بالصواب

الحمد لله رب العالمين
والصلاة والسلام على سيدنا محمد
الذي جاء به الهدى والبرهان
والله اعلم بالصواب

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of entries, with some lines starting with small, possibly decorative, initial letters. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the top section. This section also contains dense, flowing text in the same script. There are some visible ink blots and variations in line spacing, suggesting a handwritten nature. The text seems to be organized into several lines, with some lines being longer than others.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of several lines of text, with some lines starting with a large, ornate initial letter. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting. There are some dark spots and stains on the paper, particularly in the center and towards the right side.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the previous section. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of several lines of text, with some lines starting with a large, ornate initial letter. The script is dense and flowing, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting. There are some dark spots and stains on the paper, particularly in the center and towards the right side.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or document.

6

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is dense and covers most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or a page from a book. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, with some lines showing signs of fading or wear. The overall appearance is that of a historical document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of several lines of dense, flowing script, with some larger, bold characters interspersed, possibly indicating section breaks or emphasis. The overall appearance is that of a formal or official record from a past era.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing the narrative or record from the top section. The script is consistent with the one above, showing a high level of fluency and familiarity with the writing system. The text is arranged in a single column, filling the width of the page. The paper shows signs of wear and aging, with some staining and uneven coloration.

[illegible][illegible]

14

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items, with some lines starting with small decorative marks or initials. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the top page. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items, with some lines starting with small decorative marks or initials. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the top half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the horizontal space.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the bottom half of the page. The text continues from the top section or represents a separate entry.

Handwritten manuscript in Arabic script, likely a historical document or letter. The text is densely written across multiple lines, showing signs of age and wear.

[illegible]

[illegible][illegible]

مذہب

[illegible][illegible]

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[illegible]

Handwritten text in Persian script, likely a manuscript or document.

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[illegible][illegible]

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[The following text is highly degraded and mostly illegible due to extreme blurring and noise. It appears to be handwritten notes or a manuscript page.]

[The following text is extremely faint and illegible due to extreme blurring and low contrast. It appears to be a dense paragraph of handwritten or printed script.]

၁၁။ သို့သော် (၁)။ (၂)။ (၃)။ (၄)။ (၅)။ (၆)။ (၇)။ (၈)။ (၉)။ (၁၀)။ (၁၁)။ (၁၂)။ (၁၃)။ (၁၄)။ (၁၅)။ (၁၆)။ (၁၇)။ (၁၈)။ (၁၉)။ (၂၀)။ (၂၁)။ (၂၂)။ (၂၃)။ (၂၄)။ (၂၅)။ (၂၆)။ (၂၇)။ (၂၈)။ (၂၉)။ (၃၀)။ (၃၁)။ (၃၂)။ (၃၃)။ (၃၄)။ (၃၅)။ (၃၆)။ (၃၇)။ (၃၈)။ (၃၉)။ (၄၀)။ (၄၁)။ (၄၂)။ (၄၃)။ (၄၄)။ (၄၅)။ (၄၆)။ (၄၇)။ (၄၈)။ (၄၉)။ (၅၀)။ (၅၁)။ (၅၂)။ (၅၃)။ (၅၄)။ (၅၅)။ (၅၆)။ (၅၇)။ (၅၈)။ (၅၉)။ (၆၀)။ (၆၁)။ (၆၂)။ (၆၃)။ (၆၄)။ (၆၅)။ (၆၆)။ (၆၇)။ (၆၈)။ (၆၉)။ (၇၀)။ (၇၁)။ (၇၂)။ (၇၃)။ (၇၄)။ (၇၅)။ (၇၆)။ (၇၇)။ (၇၈)။ (၇၉)။ (၈၀)။ (၈၁)။ (၈၂)။ (၈၃)။ (၈၄)။ (၈၅)။ (၈၆)။ (၈၇)။ (၈၈)။ (၈၉)။ (၉၀)။ (၉၁)။ (၉၂)။ (၉၃)။ (၉၄)။ (၉၅)။ (၉၆)။ (၉၇)။ (၉၈)။ (၉၉)။ (၁၀၀)။

၁၂။ သို့သော် (၁)။ (၂)။ (၃)။ (၄)။ (၅)။ (၆)။ (၇)။ (၈)။ (၉)။ (၁၀)။ (၁၁)။ (၁၂)။ (၁၃)။ (၁၄)။ (၁၅)။ (၁၆)။ (၁၇)။ (၁၈)။ (၁၉)။ (၂၀)။ (၂၁)။ (၂၂)။ (၂၃)။ (၂၄)။ (၂၅)။ (၂၆)။ (၂၇)။ (၂၈)။ (၂၉)။ (၃၀)။ (၃၁)။ (၃၂)။ (၃၃)။ (၃၄)။ (၃၅)။ (၃၆)။ (၃၇)။ (၃၈)။ (၃၉)။ (၄၀)။ (၄၁)။ (၄၂)။ (၄၃)။ (၄၄)။ (၄၅)။ (၄၆)။ (၄၇)။ (၄၈)။ (၄၉)။ (၅၀)။ (၅၁)။ (၅၂)။ (၅၃)။ (၅၄)။ (၅၅)။ (၅၆)။ (၅၇)။ (၅၈)။ (၅၉)။ (၆၀)။ (၆၁)။ (၆၂)။ (၆၃)။ (၆၄)။ (၆၅)။ (၆၆)။ (၆၇)။ (၆၈)။ (၆၉)။ (၇၀)။ (၇၁)။ (၇၂)။ (၇၃)။ (၇၄)။ (၇၅)။ (၇၆)။ (၇၇)။ (၇၈)။ (၇၉)။ (၈၀)။ (၈၁)။ (၈၂)။ (၈၃)။ (၈၄)။ (၈၅)။ (၈၆)။ (၈၇)။ (၈၈)။ (၈၉)။ (၉၀)။ (၉၁)။ (၉၂)။ (၉၃)။ (၉၄)။ (၉၅)။ (၉၆)။ (၉၇)။ (၉၈)။ (၉၉)။ (၁၀၀)။

[illegible]

[The following section contains several lines of handwritten text in Devanagari script, which appears to be bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Handwritten Burmese script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a cursive style across multiple lines.

[illegible]

5

[illegible][illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Burmese, spanning the top section of the document. The text is densely packed and covers the entire width of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Burmese, spanning the bottom section of the document. The text is densely packed and covers the entire width of the page.

5

[illegible]

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript or document. The text is dense and covers most of the page.

[illegible][illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible][illegible]

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[illegible]

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or ledger entry.

[The following text is extremely faint and illegible due to low contrast and blurring.]

[The following section contains extremely faint handwritten Devanagari script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely from a manuscript or ledger.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible][illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, spanning the top half of the image. The text is densely written and appears to be a continuous passage. There are some large, dark ink blotches or corrections visible within the script.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, spanning the bottom half of the image. This section continues the text from the top half, maintaining the same dense, cursive style. There are also some large, dark ink blotches or corrections visible within the script.

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

[illegible]



[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to low contrast and blurring. It appears to be several lines of handwritten script.]

[illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible][illegible]



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[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to low contrast and blurring.]

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[illegible][illegible]

42

[The image shows a single page from an ancient manuscript, likely written in Tamil script. The text is densely packed in horizontal lines across the page. There are several large, dark circular marks or holes visible, possibly due to damage or binding. The ink appears aged and slightly faded.]

[illegible]

13

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or document. The text is dense and covers most of the page.

[illegible]

1200

[illegible][illegible]

[illegible][illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible]

[The following section contains extremely faint and illegible handwritten text.]

6

Handwritten text in Tamil script, likely a manuscript or document.

[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to low contrast and blurring.]

②

[illegible]

[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to fading or damage.]

1. *[Faint handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mostly illegible due to fading and the quality of the scan.]*

[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to fading or damage.]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of entries, with some lines starting with small, possibly decorative, initial letters. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the previous page. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of entries, with some lines starting with small, possibly decorative, initial letters. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

6

[illegible][illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of several lines of dense, flowing script, with some larger characters or symbols interspersed, possibly indicating section breaks or specific markers. The overall appearance is that of a formal or official record from a past era.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing the narrative or record from the top section. The script is consistent with the one above, showing a high level of fluency and familiarity with the writing system. The text is arranged in a single column, filling the width of the page. The paper shows signs of age, with some staining and wear visible along the edges.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or ledger entry.

[illegible]

(11)

[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to fading and bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[illegible]

(c)

[illegible][illegible]

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ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥ श्रीकृष्णार्जुनसंवादे ॥ अथ कृष्ण उवाच ॥ धर्मक्षेत्रे कुरुक्षेत्रे समवेता युयुत्सवः ॥ मामकाः पाण्डवाश्चैव किमकुर्वत सज्जनाः ॥ १ ॥ ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥ श्रीकृष्ण उवाच ॥ धर्मक्षेत्रे कुरुक्षेत्रे समवेता युयुत्सवः ॥ मामकाः पाण्डवाश्चैव किमकुर्वत सज्जनाः ॥ १ ॥ ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥ श्रीकृष्ण उवाच ॥ धर्मक्षेत्रे कुरुक्षेत्रे समवेता युयुत्सवः ॥ मामकाः पाण्डवाश्चैव किमकुर्वत सज्जनाः ॥ १ ॥

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ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय । श्रीकृष्णार्जुनसंवादे अर्जुन उवाच ॥
 द्रुपदमुनिर्वाक्यं ब्रवीति शिरोधार्यम् ॥ कुरुक्षेत्रे समवेता
 युयुत्सवः पांडवश्चैत्रतनुर्धर्मराजः ॥ सौमित्रास्तथा
 भीमार्जुनसङ्घाः कुरुक्षेत्रे समवेता ॥ युयुत्सवो
 पांडवश्चैत्रतनुर्धर्मराजः सौमित्रास्तथा ॥ भीमार्जुनसङ्घाः
 कुरुक्षेत्रे समवेता युयुत्सवो पांडवश्चैत्रतनुर्धर्मराजः
 सौमित्रास्तथा भीमार्जुनसङ्घाः कुरुक्षेत्रे समवेता
 युयुत्सवो पांडवश्चैत्रतनुर्धर्मराजः सौमित्रास्तथा ॥
 भीमार्जुनसङ्घाः कुरुक्षेत्रे समवेता युयुत्सवो पांडवश्चैत्रतनुर्धर्मराजः
 सौमित्रास्तथा ॥

[illegible]

[The image shows a single page from an ancient manuscript, likely written in Sanskrit or a similar South Asian script. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the page. The ink is dark, and the paper appears aged and slightly discolored. There are some small, dark spots or stains visible on the surface of the parchment or paper.]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to extreme blurring and low contrast. It appears to be handwritten notes or a manuscript page.]

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[illegible]

[illegible]

[The following section contains several lines of handwritten Tamil script.]

[Faint handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[illegible]

Er

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or document.

[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to extreme fading or bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

66

[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to poor scan quality. It appears to be a continuous passage of handwritten text in Devanagari script.]

[illegible]

9

[illegible][illegible]

[The image shows a single page from an ancient manuscript, likely a calendar or almanac. The text is written in a cursive script, possibly Indic or Persian, and is arranged in horizontal lines across the page. There are some dark spots and stains visible on the paper, suggesting age.]

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or document.

[The following section contains several lines of handwritten text in Devanagari script, which appears to be bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[The following section contains several pages of handwritten Tamil script.]

[illegible]

[The following text is extremely faint and illegible due to extreme blurring and low contrast.]

3.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript or document. The text is dense and covers most of the page.

[illegible]

[The image shows a single page from an ancient manuscript, likely written in Tamil script. The text is densely packed in horizontal lines across the page. There are several large, dark circular marks or holes visible, possibly due to damage or binding. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.]

Handwritten text in Persian script, likely a manuscript or document. The text is dense and covers most of the page.

[illegible]

[The following section contains several lines of handwritten text in Devanagari script, which appears to be bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[illegible][illegible]

[illegible]

[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to extreme blurring and low contrast. It appears to be a dense Sanskrit manuscript page.]

[illegible]

En

[The following text is extremely faded and illegible due to poor scan quality.]

[illegible]

[illegible][illegible]

4

[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to low contrast and blurring. It appears to be a dense handwritten passage, possibly containing names or titles.]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items, with some lines starting with a small circular mark. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. This section continues the text from the top strip, maintaining the same dense, cursive style. The paper shows signs of age and wear, with some fading and small stains visible. The text is written in a consistent hand throughout the strip.

[illegible]

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[illegible]

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript page from a historical document or book. The text is dense and covers most of the page area.

[illegible]

[illegible]

(c)

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items, with some lines starting with capital letters. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the top page. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items, with some lines starting with capital letters. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

6.

[illegible]

[illegible][illegible]

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or document. The text is dense and covers most of the page.

[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to fading or bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

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[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible]

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or document.

66

[illegible][illegible]

651

[illegible]

[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to extreme fading or damage. It appears to be a continuous block of handwritten script.]

6

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript or document.

[illegible]

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[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to fading or damage.]

[illegible]



Handwritten text in Tamil script, likely a historical document or manuscript.

[illegible]

[illegible]

Handwritten manuscript page from the Voynich manuscript, featuring dense script in two columns. The text is written in a dark ink on aged parchment. There are several large, stylized initial letters or symbols at the beginning of sections, possibly indicating new chapters or significant points. The handwriting is highly characteristic of the Voynich script, which remains undeciphered.

60

[illegible]

[The following section contains extremely faint, mostly illegible handwritten text from the second page of the manuscript.]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or a page from a book. The text is written in a dark ink on a light-colored paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page. There are some small, dark, circular marks or holes visible in the paper, particularly in the center and towards the right side. The text appears to be in a historical or classical language, possibly Persian or Arabic, given the style of the script and the use of certain characters.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or document. The text is dense and covers most of the page.

15

Handwritten text in Tamil script, likely a manuscript or document. The text is written in multiple lines across the page.

Handwritten manuscript page from the Voynich manuscript, featuring dense script in two columns.

[The image shows a single page from an ancient manuscript, likely a calendar or astronomical text. The text is written in a cursive script, possibly Arabic or Persian, and is arranged in horizontal lines across the page. There are several large, dark circular marks or holes visible along the right edge, suggesting the binding of the book. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.]

[illegible]

6.

[illegible]

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of several lines of dense, flowing script, with some larger characters or initials interspersed. The overall appearance is that of a formal or official record.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing the document from the top section. The script is consistent with the one above, showing a high level of fluency and skill. The text is organized into several lines, with some larger characters or initials interspersed. The overall appearance is that of a formal or official record.

4

[The following text is extremely faded and largely illegible due to poor scan quality. It appears to contain several lines of handwritten script.]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible][illegible]

Handwritten text in a script, likely Indic, spanning the top half of the image. The text is densely packed and covers the entire width of the strip.

Handwritten text in a script, likely Indic, spanning the bottom half of the image. The text is densely packed and covers the entire width of the strip.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[The following text is extremely faint and illegible due to extreme blurring and low contrast.]



[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to fading or damage.]

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or document.

6.

[illegible]

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, covering the top half of the page. The text is densely packed and spans across the width of the document.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, covering the bottom half of the page. The text continues from the top section and is also densely packed.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or ledger entry.

[illegible][illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or a page from a book. The text is written in a dark ink on a light-colored paper. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and flourishes. The text is arranged in a single line across the width of the page.

[illegible]

- १५ -

[The image shows a single page from an ancient manuscript, likely written in Tamil script. The text is densely packed in horizontal lines across the page. There are two prominent circular holes or indentations on the left side, suggesting it was once part of a bound volume. The ink is dark, and the paper appears aged and slightly discolored.]

[illegible]

6

Handwritten text in Persian script, likely a manuscript or document. The text is dense and covers most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the top half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the space, with some visible ink bleed-through from the reverse side. There are two large circular holes or damage marks in the center of the strip.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the bottom half of the page. The text continues from the top strip, maintaining the same dense, cursive style. There are also two large circular holes or damage marks in the center of this strip.

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[The image shows a single page from an ancient manuscript, likely written in Arabic or Persian script. The text is arranged in horizontal lines across the page. There are several large, ornate initial letters at the beginning of certain sections, which are decorated with intricate patterns and colors. The handwriting is cursive and dense. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.]

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or document.

[The image shows a single page from an ancient manuscript, likely written in Arabic or Persian script. The text is arranged in horizontal lines across the page. There are several large, dark circular marks, possibly ink blots or decorative elements, scattered throughout the text. The handwriting is cursive and dense. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, spanning the top half of the image. The text is densely written and appears to be a continuous passage. There are two large circular holes visible in the parchment, suggesting it was once bound in a book. The script is highly stylized and characteristic of the period.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, spanning the bottom half of the image. This section continues the text from the top half, maintaining the same dense, flowing style. Like the top section, it contains two large circular holes. The overall appearance is that of a single leaf from an ancient manuscript, showing signs of age and wear.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the top half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the horizontal space. There are two large, dark circular ink marks or holes visible on the left side of the page, which appear to be part of the original document's binding or structure. The script is highly stylized and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the bottom half of the page. This section continues the dense, flowing script seen in the top half. Similar to the top section, there are two large, dark circular ink marks or holes on the left side, suggesting a consistent binding style. The text is written in a consistent, fluid hand across the entire width of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, covering the entire page. The text is dense and appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items. There are some dark spots and stains on the paper, particularly in the center and towards the right side.

[illegible]

64.

[The image shows a single page from an ancient manuscript, likely written in Arabic or Persian script. The text is densely packed in horizontal lines across the entire page. There are two prominent circular holes or damage marks near the center. The paper appears aged and slightly discolored.]

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the top half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the space.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the bottom half of the page. The text is dense and fills most of the space.

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, spanning the top half of the image. The text is densely written and appears to be a continuous passage. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, visible in the upper section.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, spanning the bottom half of the image. The text is densely written and appears to be a continuous passage. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, visible in the lower section.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It consists of several lines of dense, flowing script, with some larger, more prominent characters or symbols interspersed throughout. The overall appearance is that of a formal or official record.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. This section continues the text from the top, maintaining the same dense, flowing style. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of age and wear. The script is highly stylized, characteristic of historical cursive handwriting.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the top half of the page. The text is dense and spans across the width of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Arabic, covering the bottom half of the page. The text is dense and spans across the width of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter, spanning the width of the page. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The script is dense and flowing, with many ligatures and variations in line height. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink blots, on the page. The text is arranged in a single horizontal line across the page.

61

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter, spanning the width of the page. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are two prominent dark circular marks, possibly holes or ink stains, located near the center of the page.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, with some lines showing signs of fading or wear. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the top section. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or record, with some lines showing signs of fading or wear. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. This section continues the narrative or record from the top page, maintaining the same dense, cursive style. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a continuous narrative or record.

Main body of handwritten text on the first page, consisting of several lines of dense script.

Main body of handwritten text on the second page, continuing the script from the first page.

Handwritten text in Urdu script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is dense and covers most of the page.

6.

6

[illegible]

K

[illegible]

4

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript or document. The text is dense and covers the entire width of the page. It appears to be a historical or religious text, possibly a letter or a treatise. The script is cursive and characteristic of the Ottoman or Persian periods. There are some large, stylized letters that might be part of a title or a significant phrase. The overall appearance is that of an aged, handwritten document.

[illegible]

4

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Persian or Urdu, spanning the width of the page. The text is dense and appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items. There are two large circular holes visible in the center of the page, suggesting it was once bound in a book or folder.

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items, with some lines starting with capital letters. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the top page. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. It appears to be a continuous narrative or a list of items, with some lines starting with capital letters. The script is dense and fills most of the page.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or ledger entry.

[illegible]

G

62

[illegible]

[illegible]

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single line across the page, with some words appearing to be in a different script or dialect. The ink is dark, and the paper is aged and slightly discolored. The text is written in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single line across the page, with some words appearing to be in a different script or dialect. The ink is dark, and the paper is aged and slightly discolored. The text is written in a cursive script, likely a manuscript. The text is written in a single line across the page, with some words appearing to be in a different script or dialect. The ink is dark, and the paper is aged and slightly discolored.

[The following text is extremely faint and illegible due to poor scan quality. It appears to be several lines of handwritten script.]

[illegible]



Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a manuscript or document.

[illegible]

695

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1920

[illegible]

• **Q**

[illegible]

G.

[illegible]

15

[illegible]

Handwritten manuscript page from the 'Mushaf al-Furqan' (The Quran). The text is written in Arabic script, likely Uthmanic or Maghrebi style, on aged parchment. It features several large, ornate initial letters (Basmala) at the beginning of sections, marking the start of Surahs. The parchment shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some staining.

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[illegible]

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6

⑤

[illegible]

9

[illegible][illegible]

[illegible]

(၁) ပထမဆုံးအကြောင်းအရာမှာ သမ္မတကြီး၏ အမိန့်အမိန့်များကို အကျဉ်းချုပ်ဖော်ပြခြင်းဖြစ်သည်။
 (၂) ဒုတိယအကြောင်းအရာမှာ သမ္မတကြီး၏ အမိန့်အမိန့်များကို အကျဉ်းချုပ်ဖော်ပြခြင်းဖြစ်သည်။
 (၃) တတိယအကြောင်းအရာမှာ သမ္မတကြီး၏ အမိန့်အမိန့်များကို အကျဉ်းချုပ်ဖော်ပြခြင်းဖြစ်သည်။
 (၄) စတုတ္ထအကြောင်းအရာမှာ သမ္မတကြီး၏ အမိန့်အမိန့်များကို အကျဉ်းချုပ်ဖော်ပြခြင်းဖြစ်သည်။
 (၅) ပဉ္စမအကြောင်းအရာမှာ သမ္မတကြီး၏ အမိန့်အမိန့်များကို အကျဉ်းချုပ်ဖော်ပြခြင်းဖြစ်သည်။
 (၆) ခဏ္ဍကိစ္စအကြောင်းအရာမှာ သမ္မတကြီး၏ အမိန့်အမိန့်များကို အကျဉ်းချုပ်ဖော်ပြခြင်းဖြစ်သည်။
 (၇) ခဏ္ဍကိစ္စအကြောင်းအရာမှာ သမ္မတကြီး၏ အမိန့်အမိန့်များကို အကျဉ်းချုပ်ဖော်ပြခြင်းဖြစ်သည်။
 (၈) ခဏ္ဍကိစ္စအကြောင်းအရာမှာ သမ္မတကြီး၏ အမိန့်အမိန့်များကို အကျဉ်းချုပ်ဖော်ပြခြင်းဖြစ်သည်။
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 (၁၀) ခဏ္ဍကိစ္စအကြောင်းအရာမှာ သမ္မတကြီး၏ အမိန့်အမိန့်များကို အကျဉ်းချုပ်ဖော်ပြခြင်းဖြစ်သည်။

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Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript or document. The text is dense and covers most of the page.

62

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273.

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